Information Security Engineering

2019.12.09

信用评分



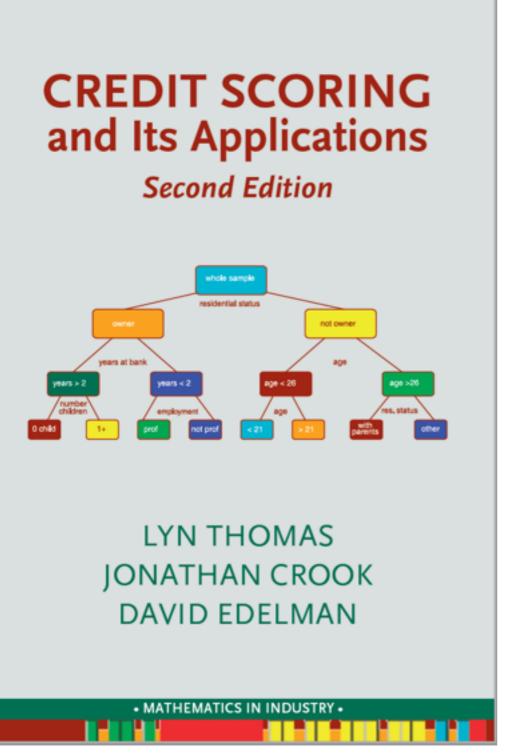
Huiping Sun(孙惠平) sunhp@ss.pku.edu.cn

Course Overview

上次课程内容

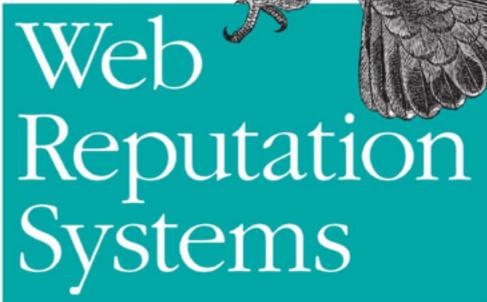






Ratings, Reviews & Karma to Keep Your Community Healthy

Building

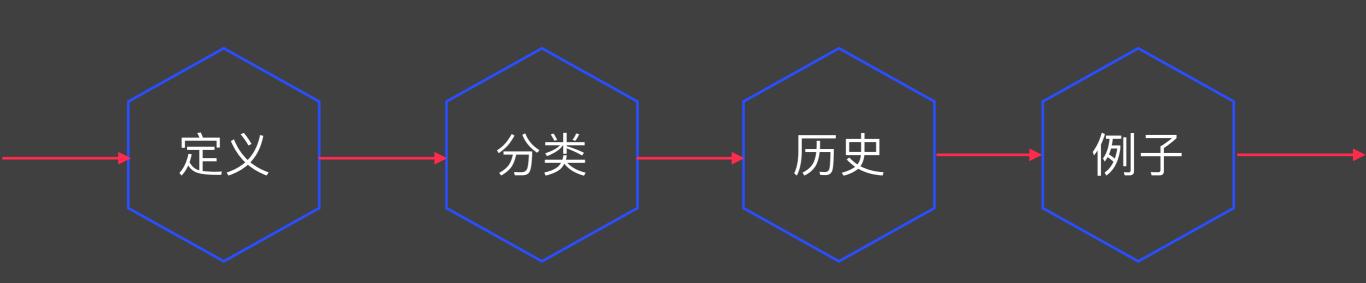


O'REILLY*

YAHOO! PRESS

F. Randall Farmer & Bryce Glass

信用评分简介



Credit Scoring is a set of decision models that aid lenders in the granting of consumer credit.

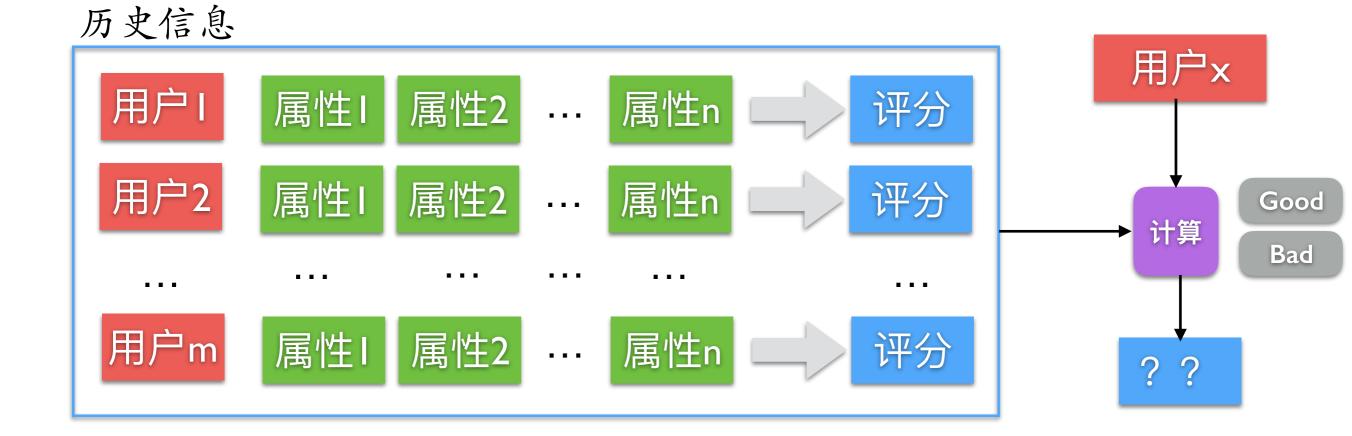
信用评分定义

- who will get credit.
- how much credit they should get.
- what price they should get.
- what operational strategies will enhance the profitability.

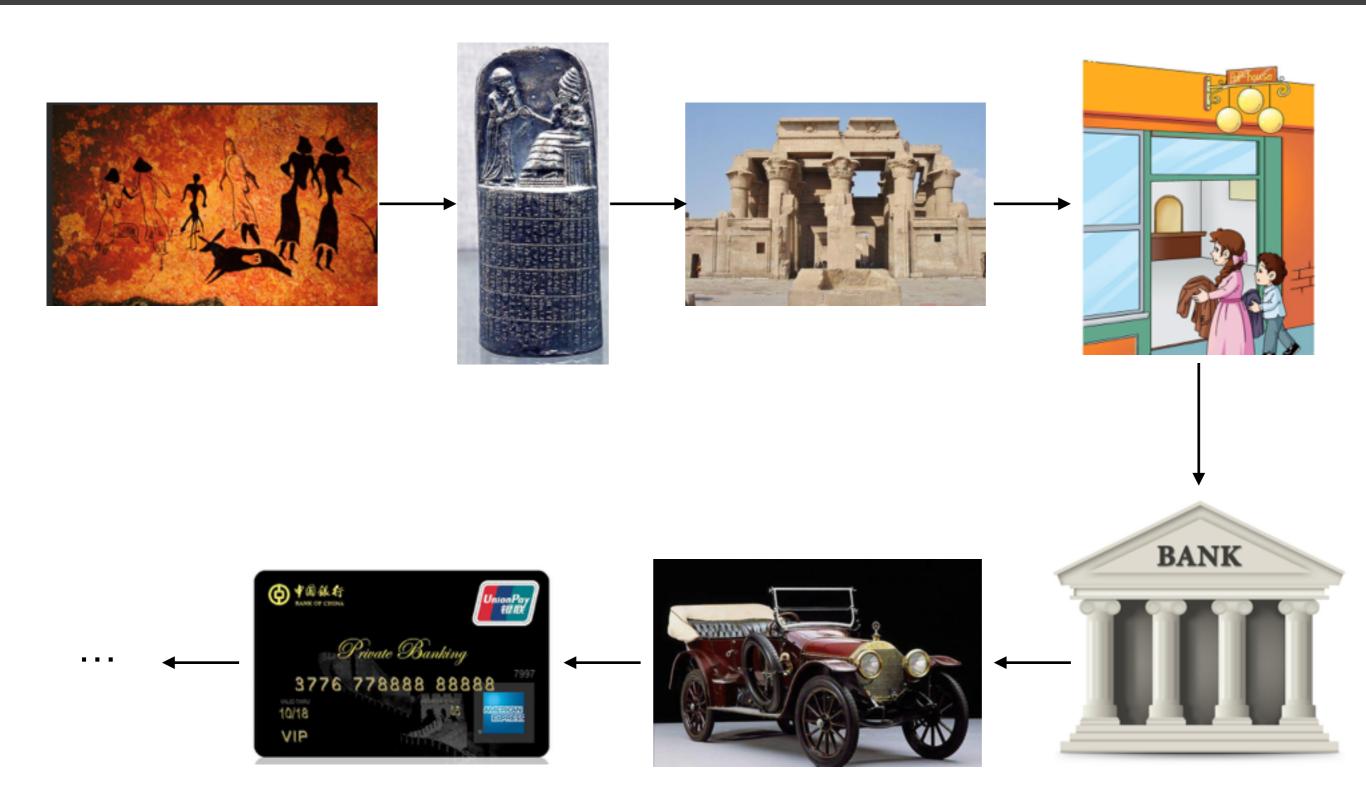
Describing someone as uncreditworthy is unfair!







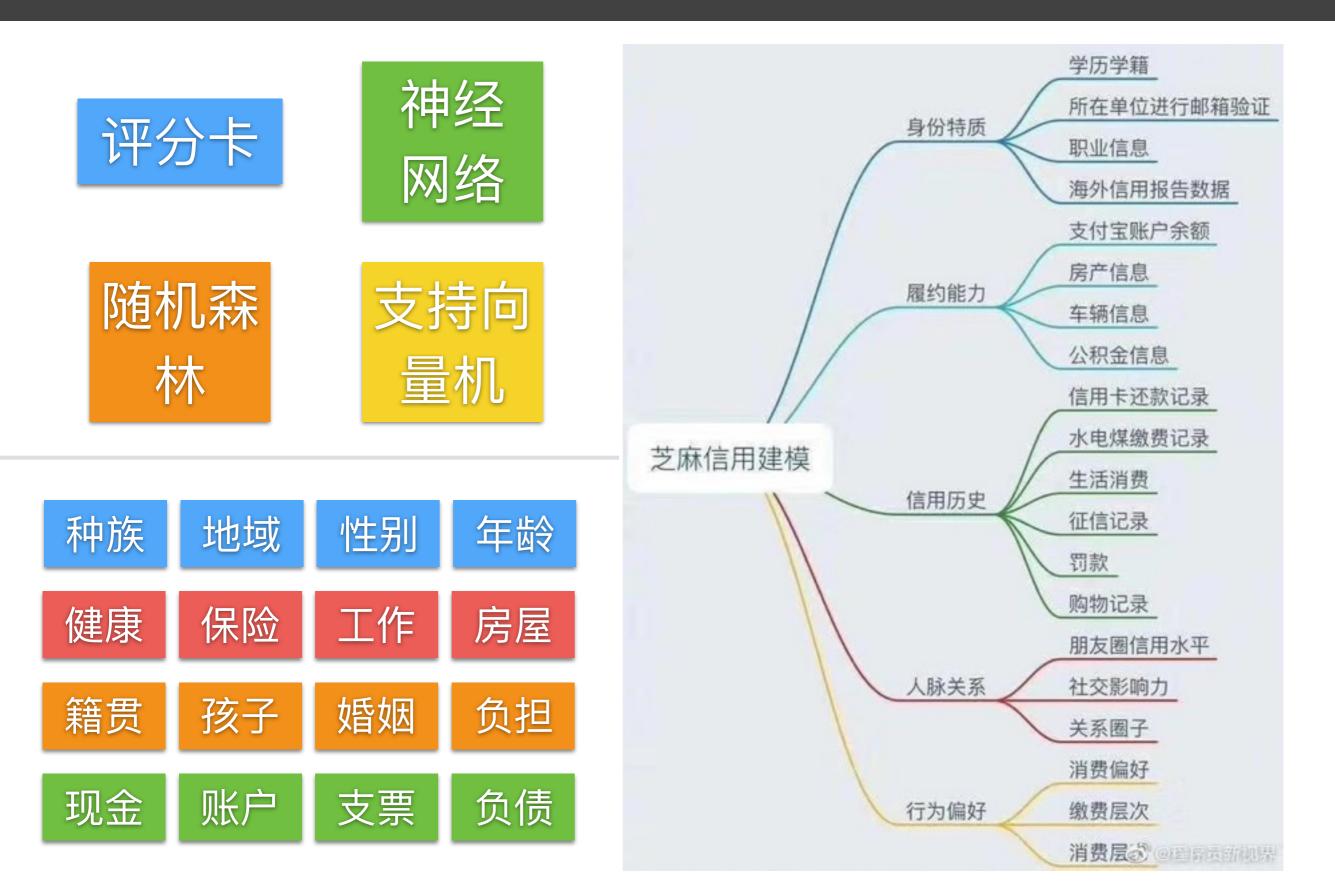




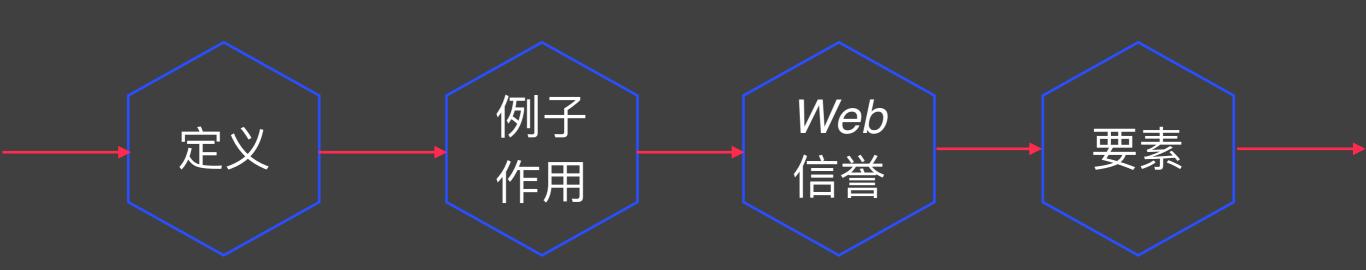
信用评分历史

••••	第一个专家系统
1950	FICO,
1975	Equal Credit Opportunity Acts
1980	Bank, Logistic regression
1992	Credit Scoring Conference, CSCC
2000	巴塞尔协议, 1988, 2005, 2010
2008	次级房贷危机

信用评分例子





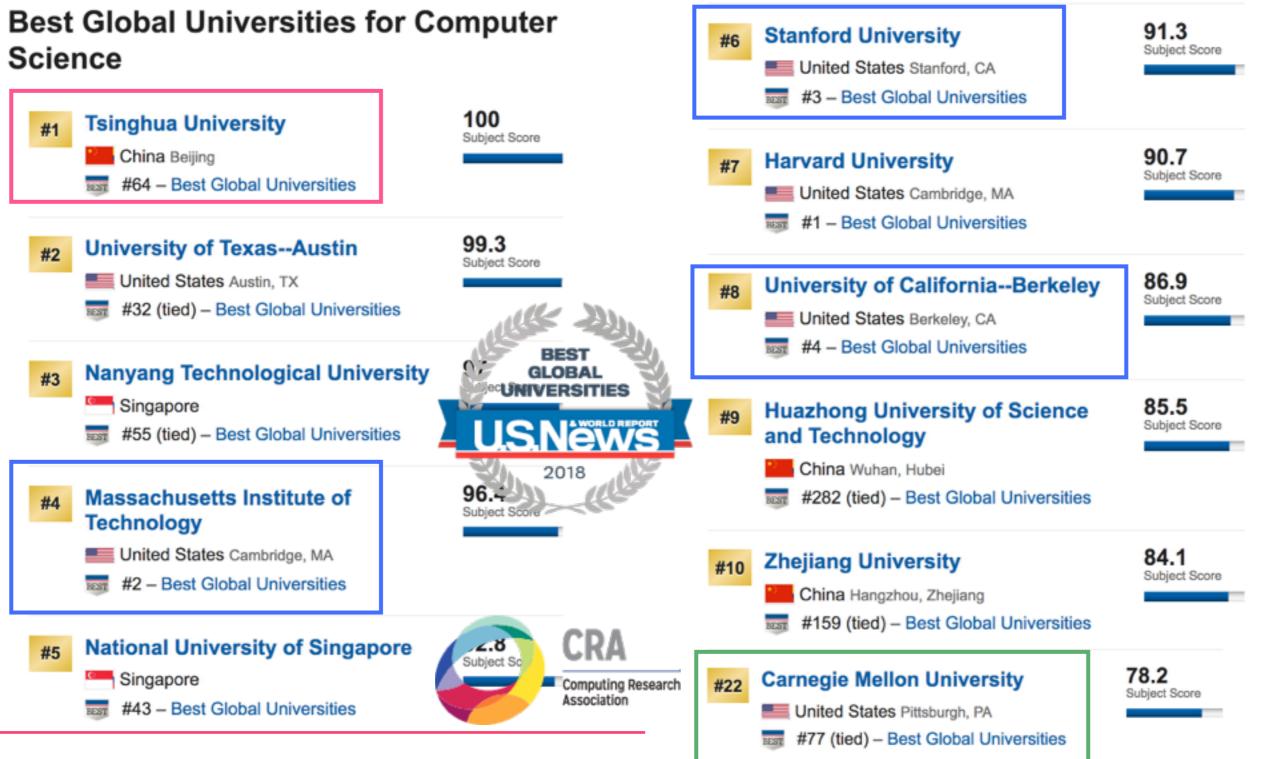






- A reputation system collects, distributes and aggregates feedback about participants's past behaviour.
 - punish bad and reward good behaviour.
- Reputation is Information used to make a value judgement about an object or person.
- Reputation is what is generally said or believed about a person's or thing's character or standing.
- Reputation perception that an agent create through past actions about its intentions and norms.





https://cra.org/cra-statement-us-news-world-report-rankings-computer-science-universities/

Anyone with knowledge of CS research will see these rankings for what they are — nonsense — and ignore them. But others may be seriously misled.



旅游推荐也是一种信誉



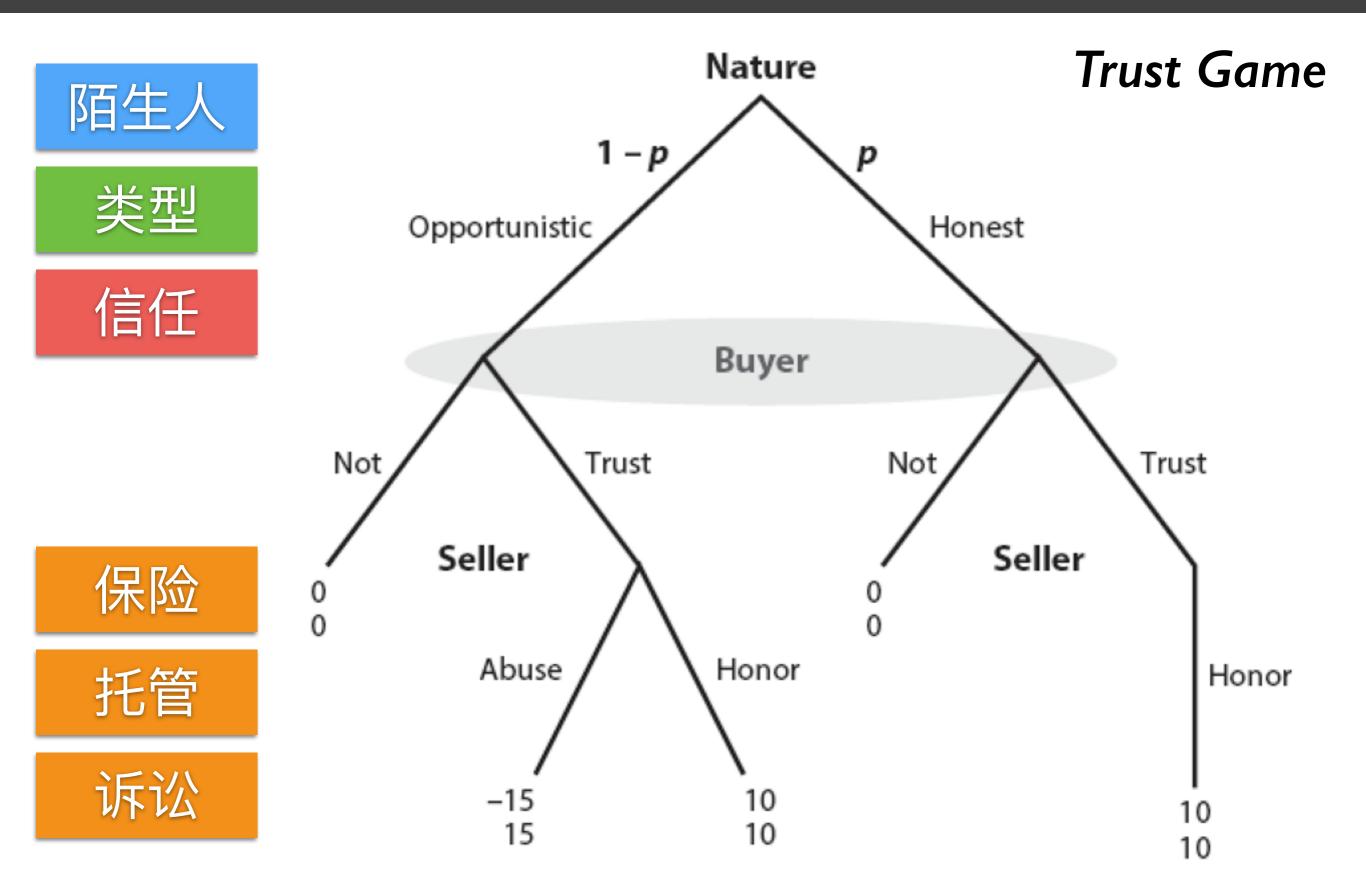
现实生活中还有哪些是信誉?



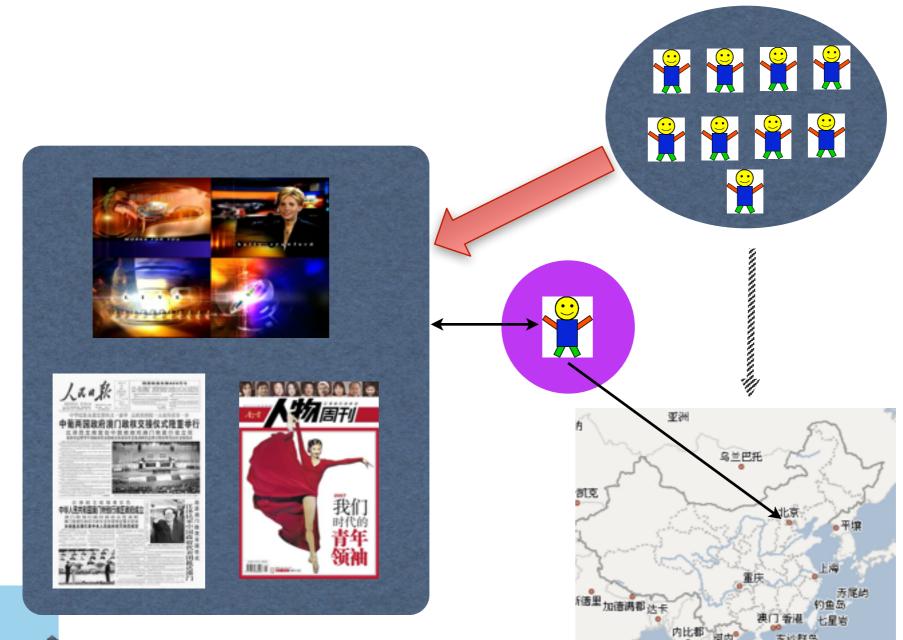
- GPA
- 211/985/双一流
- CCF学术推荐
- 论文引用
- ...

- 绩效考核KPI
- Top Ten
- 尼尔森收视率
- 道琼斯公司指数
- 消费者信心指数
- 影评



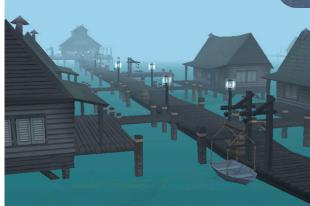






周内⁹

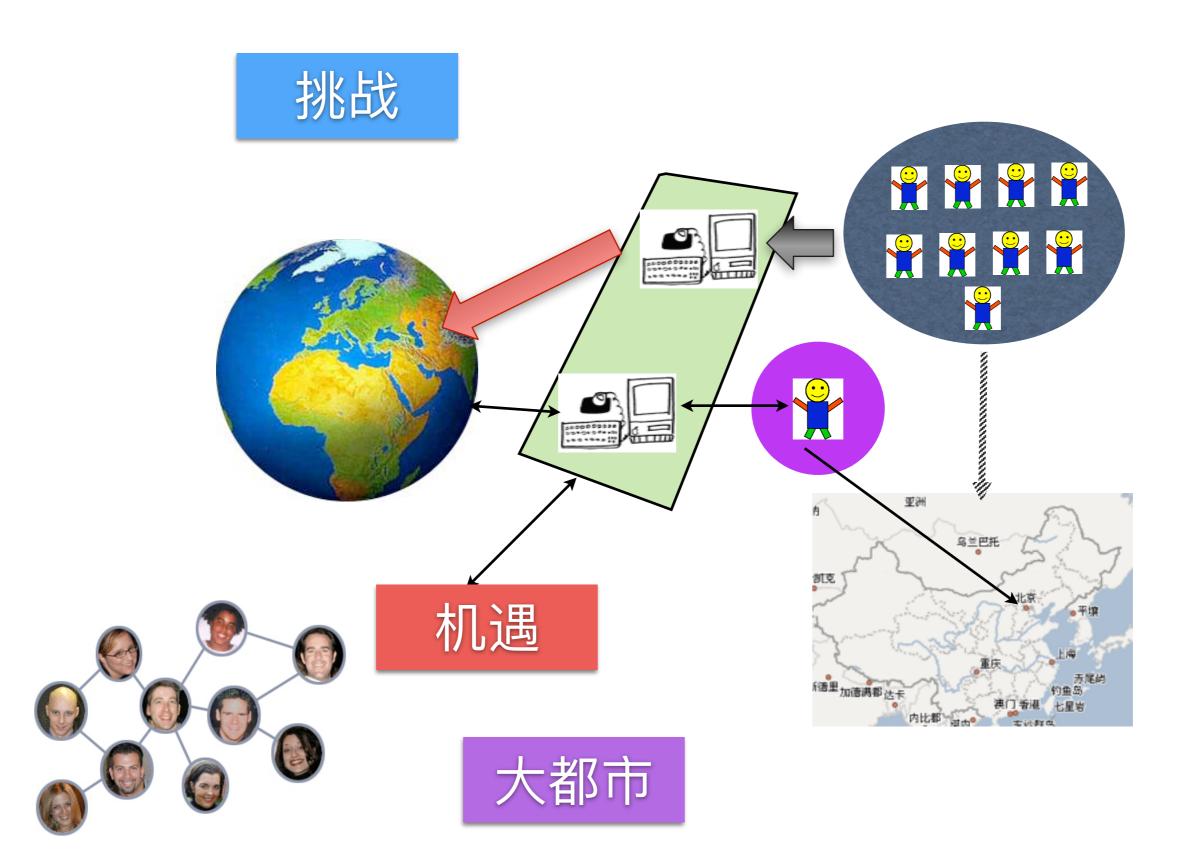
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Reputation Introduction

挑战 vs. 机遇







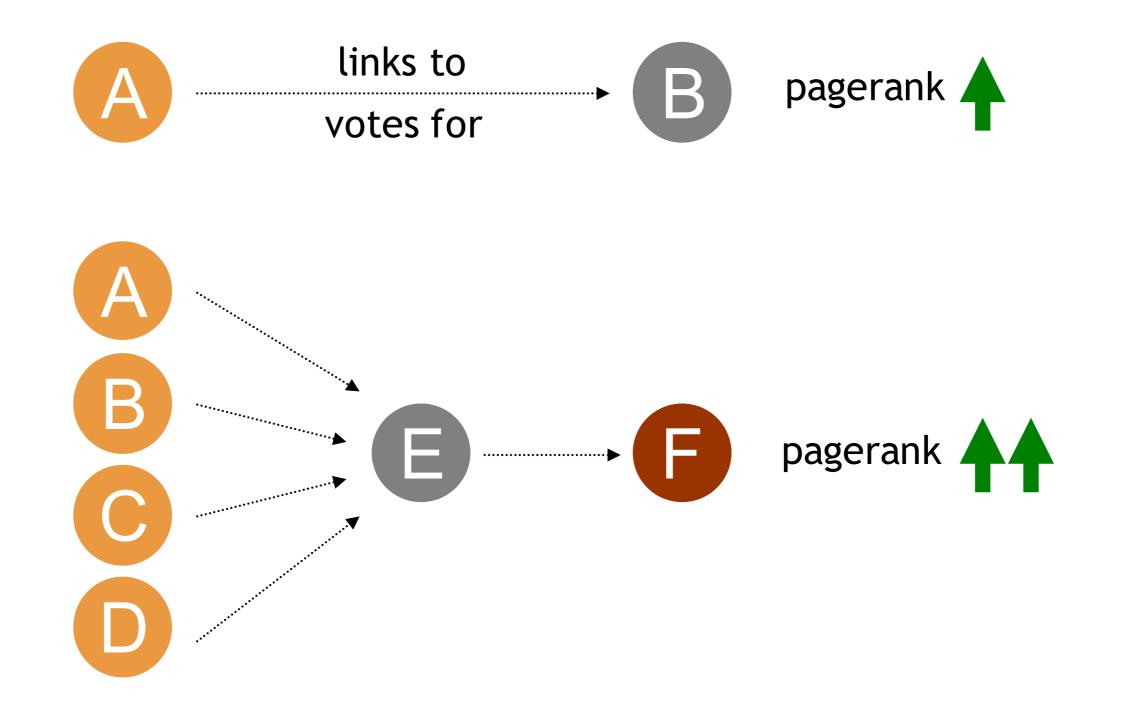
2017年10月30日拍的8P64G的,31日上午到货,打开包装后手机就是脏的(左上角有个黑点,怎么也擦不掉,左下角缝里面都 是灰),见图二图三,当时联系客服,见图四五六七答复,也没说明白,就说是正品。图一最不能理解,才用一天,就出现卡顿 现象,怎么点也不好用,直接关机重启,难道这就是所谓的8P吗?买的朋友请注意了,而且今天11月4又便宜了几百,这价格波 动也太快了,我不是喷子,人格担保,只是把买这个手机真实经历说出来,供果粉参考。



金色 64GB 2017-11-04 20:05

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Pagerank





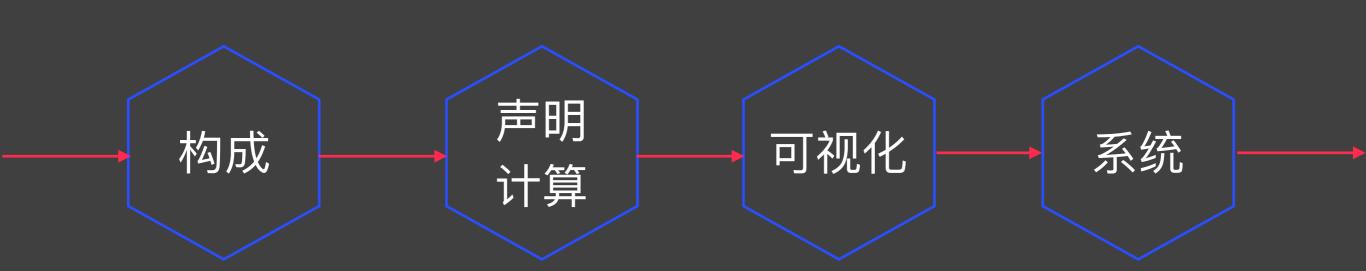


- 源、目标、声明
- Explicit vs. Implicit
- 上下文相关
- Local vs. Global
- 个人喜好
- 陌生人
- 负面 vs. 正面











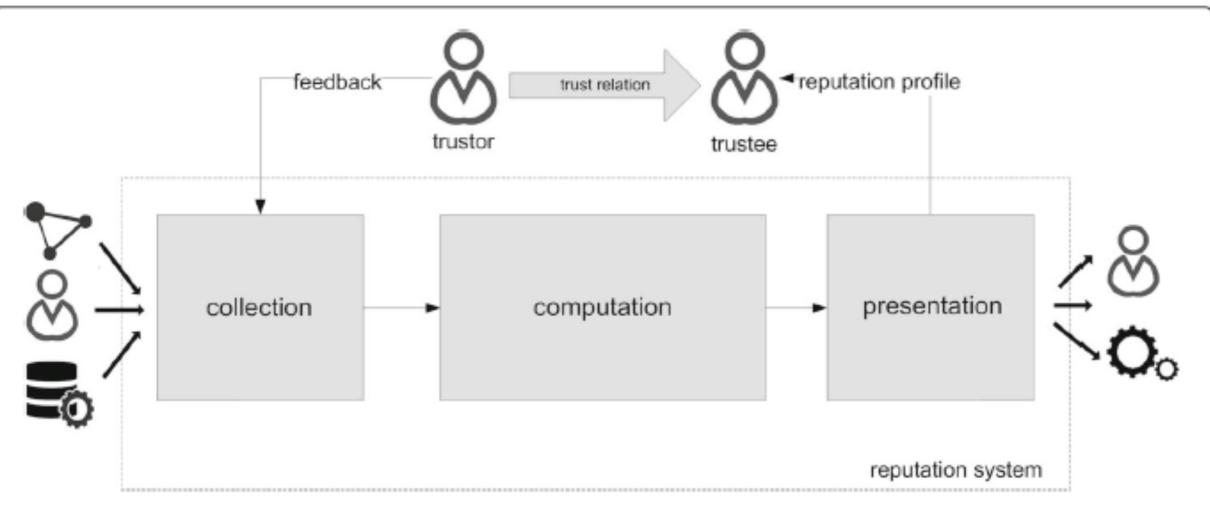


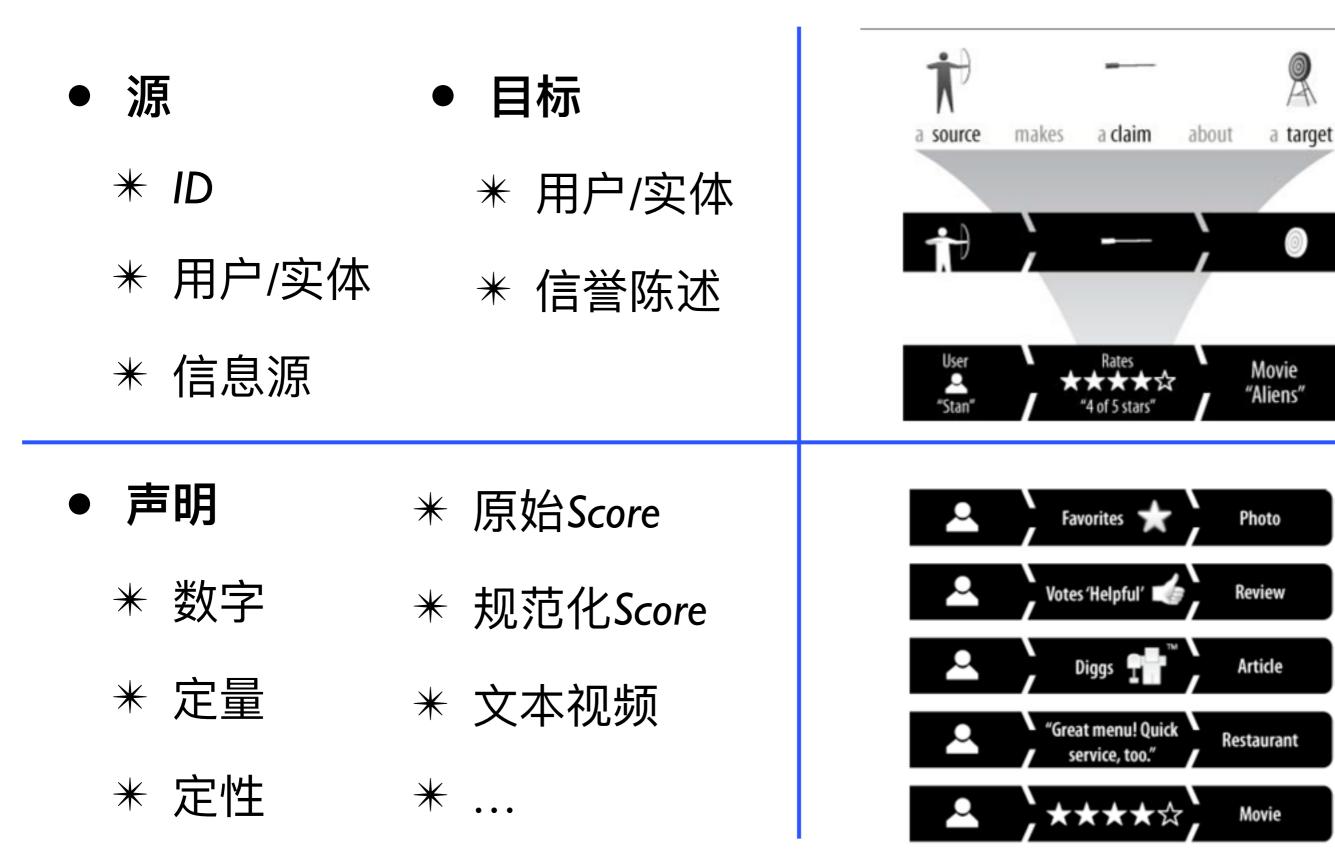
Fig. 1 Generic process of a reputation system (Compared to [14] the naming of the phases has been slightly adapted)



汇聚

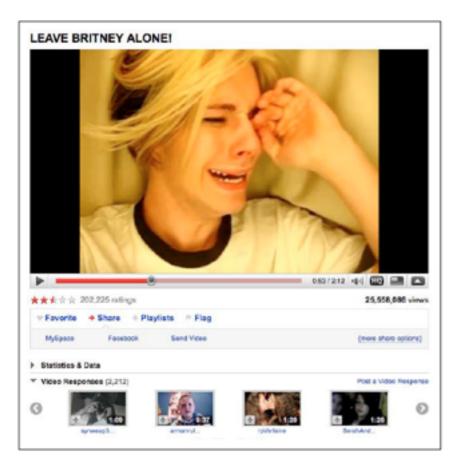


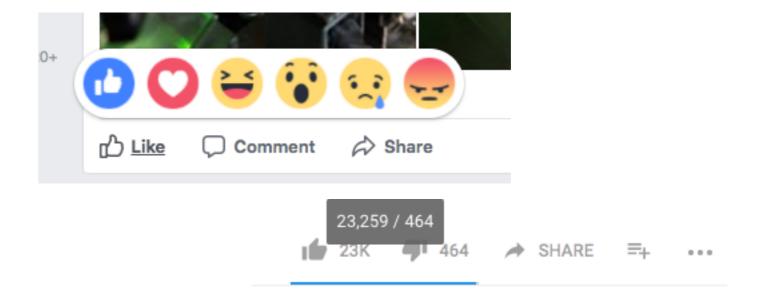






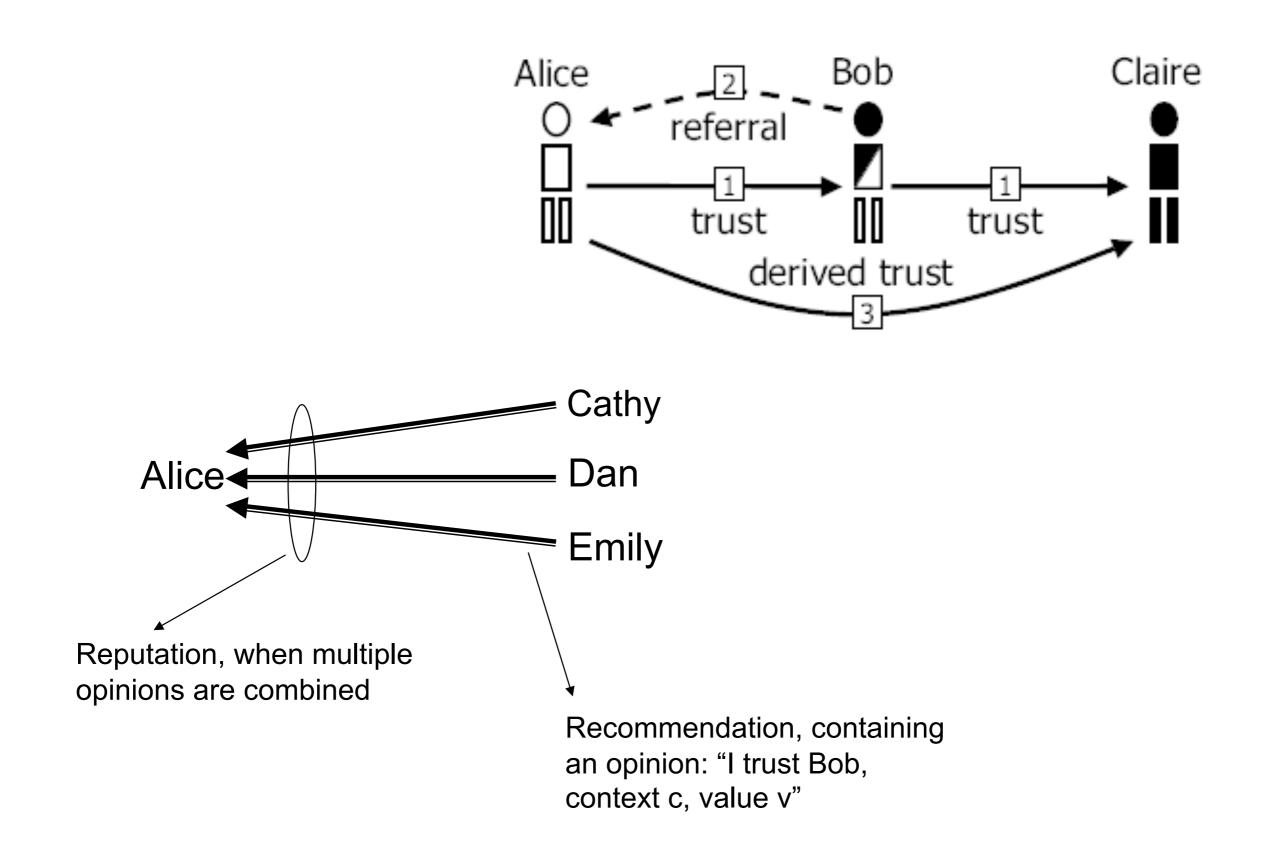




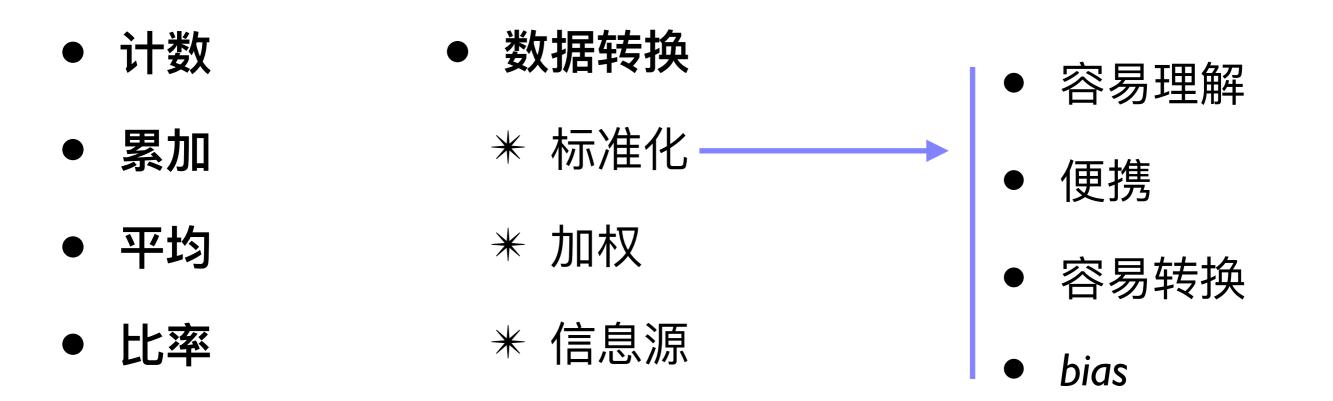


Detailed seller ratings	(last 12 months)	?
Criteria	Average rating	Number of ratings
Item as described	*****	6176
Communication	*****	6802
Shipping time	*****	6673
Shipping and handling charg	ges ★ ★ ★ ★	7028





信誉计算

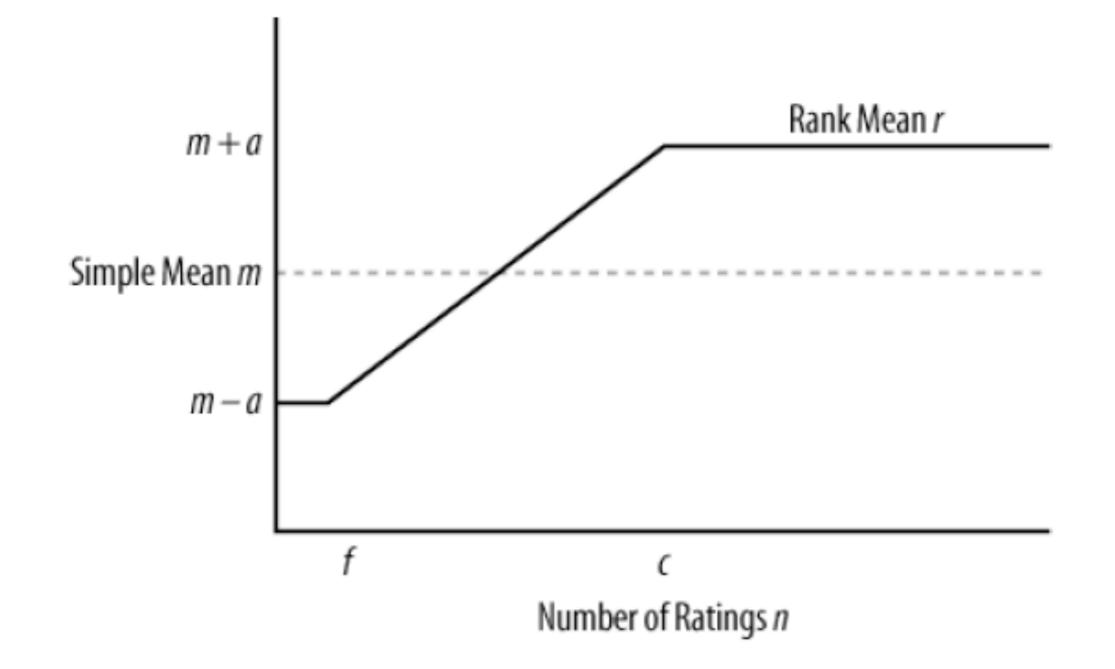


商品评价		
^{好评度}	就是快(4220) 物流很快(3213) 货真价实(1603) 是真品(1416) 价格优惠(1360) 很漂亮(1096) 性价比高(878) 够给力(728) 服务态度好(429) 挺不错(404) 自动关机(46) 有杂音(21) 反应迟钝(11)	
全部评价(26万+)	晒图(500) 追评(1200+) 好评(26万+) 中评(1100+) 差评(2300+) □只看当前商品评价	推荐排序~

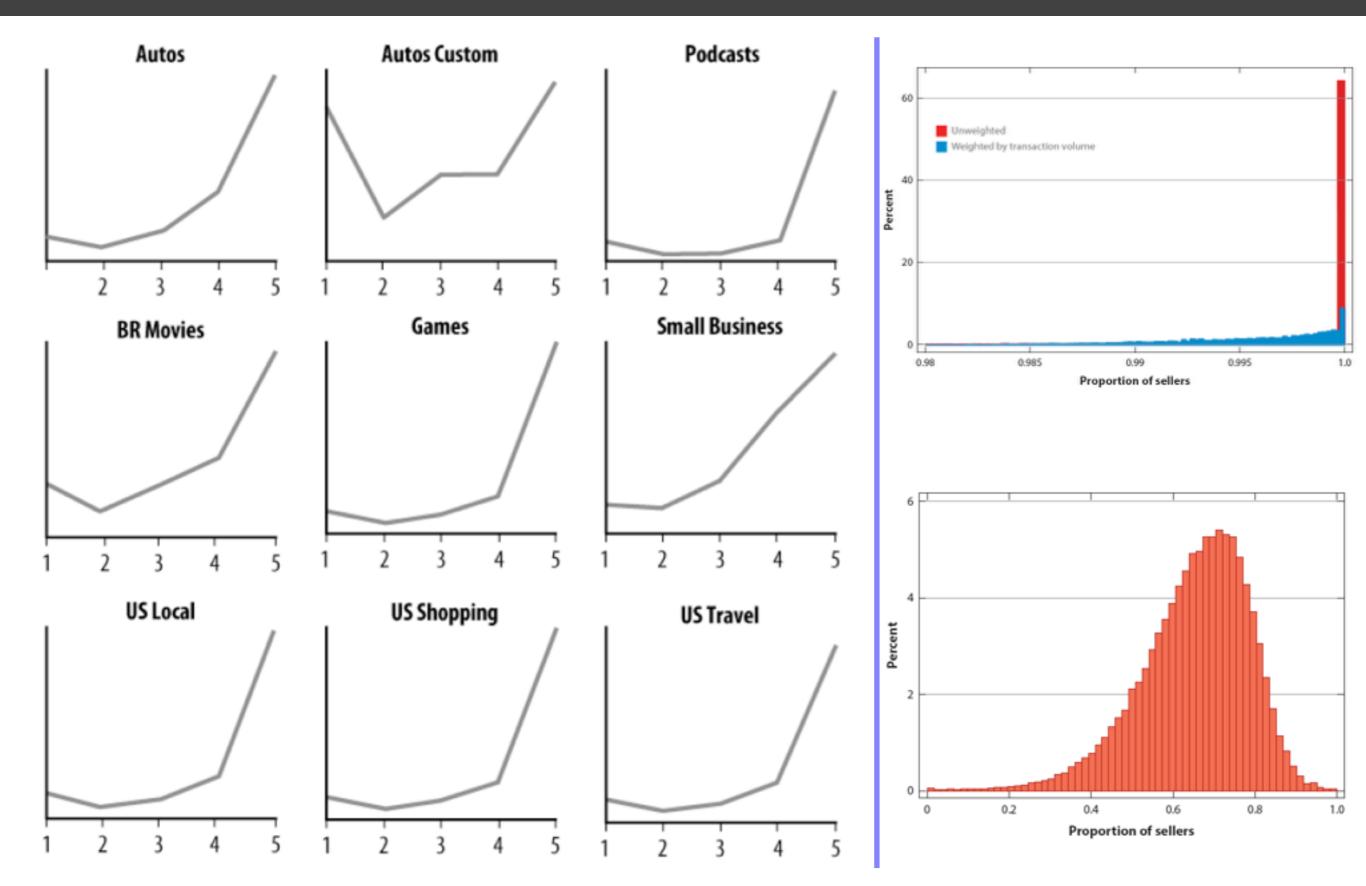


Credit

Scoring I



Bias





- ID
- 先行者影响
- 冷启动
- 激励
- 错误
- 更新

● 删除

- 声明衰减
 - * 线性衰减
 - * 动态衰减
 - * 时间窗衰减
 - * 时间限制衰减

а

可视化

late

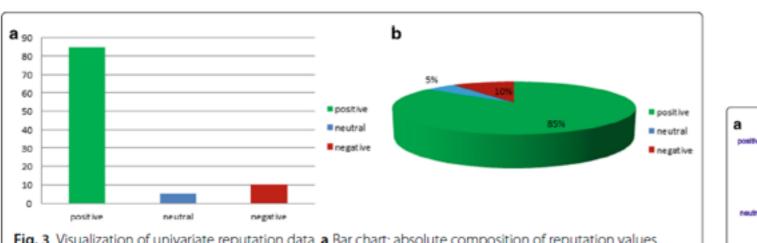


Fig. 3 Visualization of univariate reputation data. a Bar chart: absolute composition of reputation values. b Pie chart: relative composition of reputation values

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late satisfied cheap awesome shipping purchase thanks excellent great experience transaction

Fig. 4 Visualization of textual reputation data. a Tag cloud: summary of buyer reviews. b Weighted TagNetwork: revealing semantic relations in tag clouds

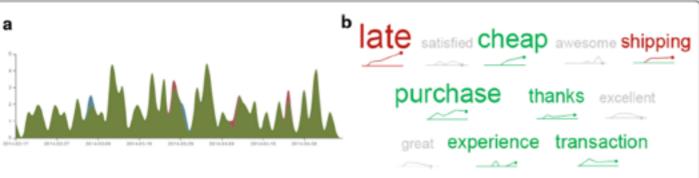


Fig. 5 Visualization of time-based reputation data. a Stacked graph: progress of aggregated ratings over time. b SparkCloud: depicting the summary of buyer reviews over time

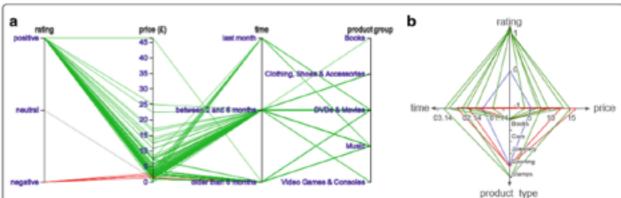
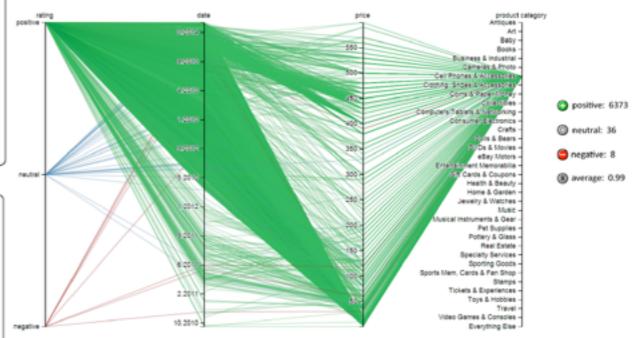


Fig. 6 Visualization of multivariate reputation data. a Parallel coordinates: revealing relationship between single attributes [16]. b Starplot: revealing relationship between single attributes





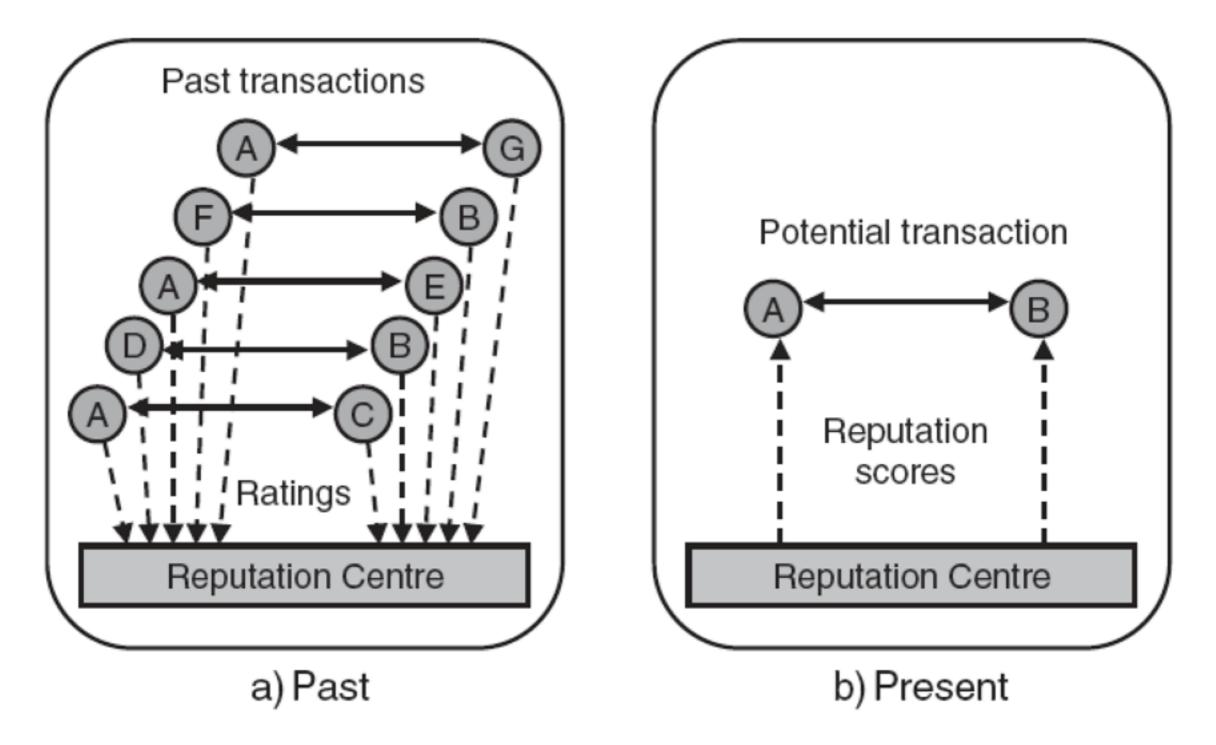


Fig. 3. General framework for a centralised reputation system.



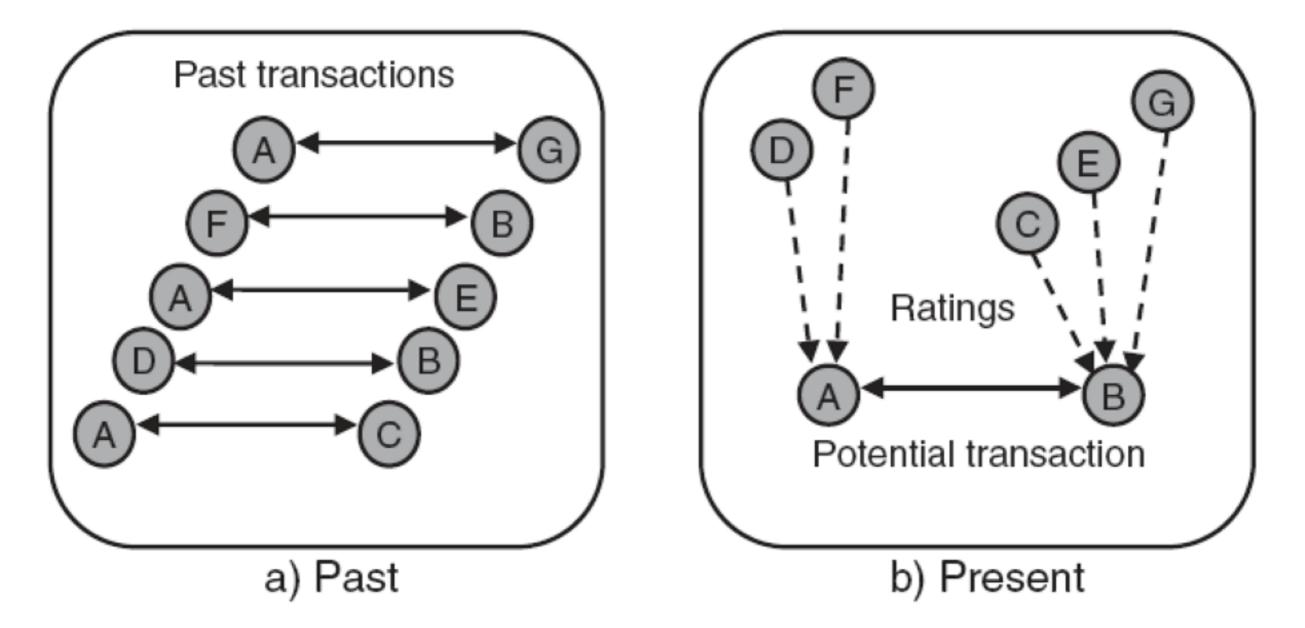
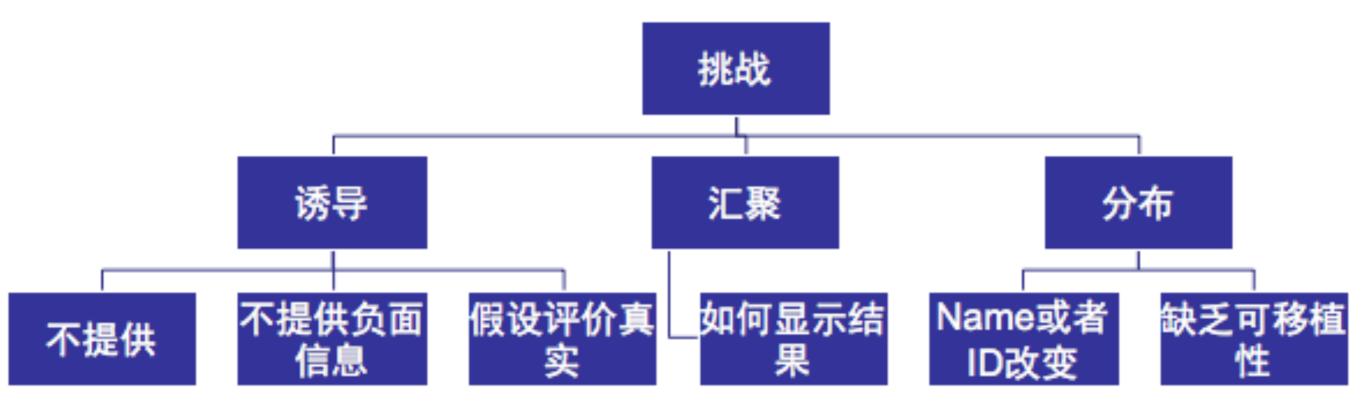


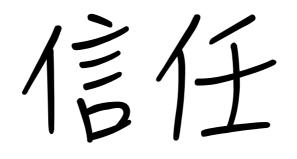
Fig. 4. General framework for a distributed reputation system.

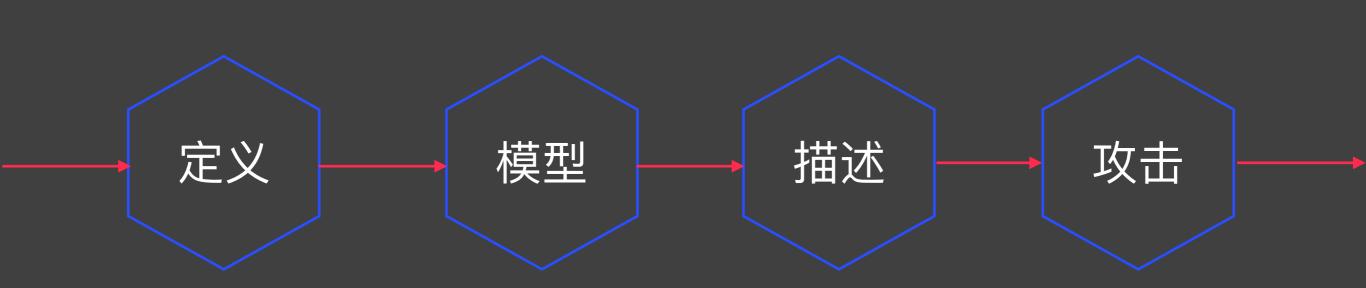


- Playbook Attack
- Value Imbalance Attack
- Reputation Lag Attack
- Proliferation Attack

- Re-entry Attack
- Collusion Attack
- Sybil Attack







Morton Deutsch定义

- 源于心理学、最为流行和被广泛接受
 - ➡一个人面对一个不明确的路线,这个路线可能导致一个有益事件或 者有害事件的发生
 - ➡他可以察觉到发生是和另一个人的行为相关,他认为发生的强度大于不发生的强度
 - ➡他选择了这个路线,就是作出了一个信任的选择,否则就是作出了 不信任的选择
- 包含如下一些含义
 - ➡ 信任是主观的: 个人喜好、外部环境、判断能力
 - ➡信任于风险不可分割:没有风险没有信任
 - ➡ 信任是和得益和损失紧密相关的: 信任与控制权



Niklas Luhmann定义

● 源于社会学、最为流行和被广泛接受

➡信任是减少社会复杂性的一种手段

➡信任预示着一定程度的风险

• 包含如下一些含义

➡信任是一种简化:社会环境复杂、决策需要简化和假设

➡ 信任存在风险: 简化和假设带来的



Bernard Barber定义

- 同样源于社会学
 - ➡是对坚持和履行自然和道德社会规范的期望
 - ➡是对我们交互的社会关系和系统有能力执行的期望

➡对交互中的参与者将执行他们义务和责任的期望

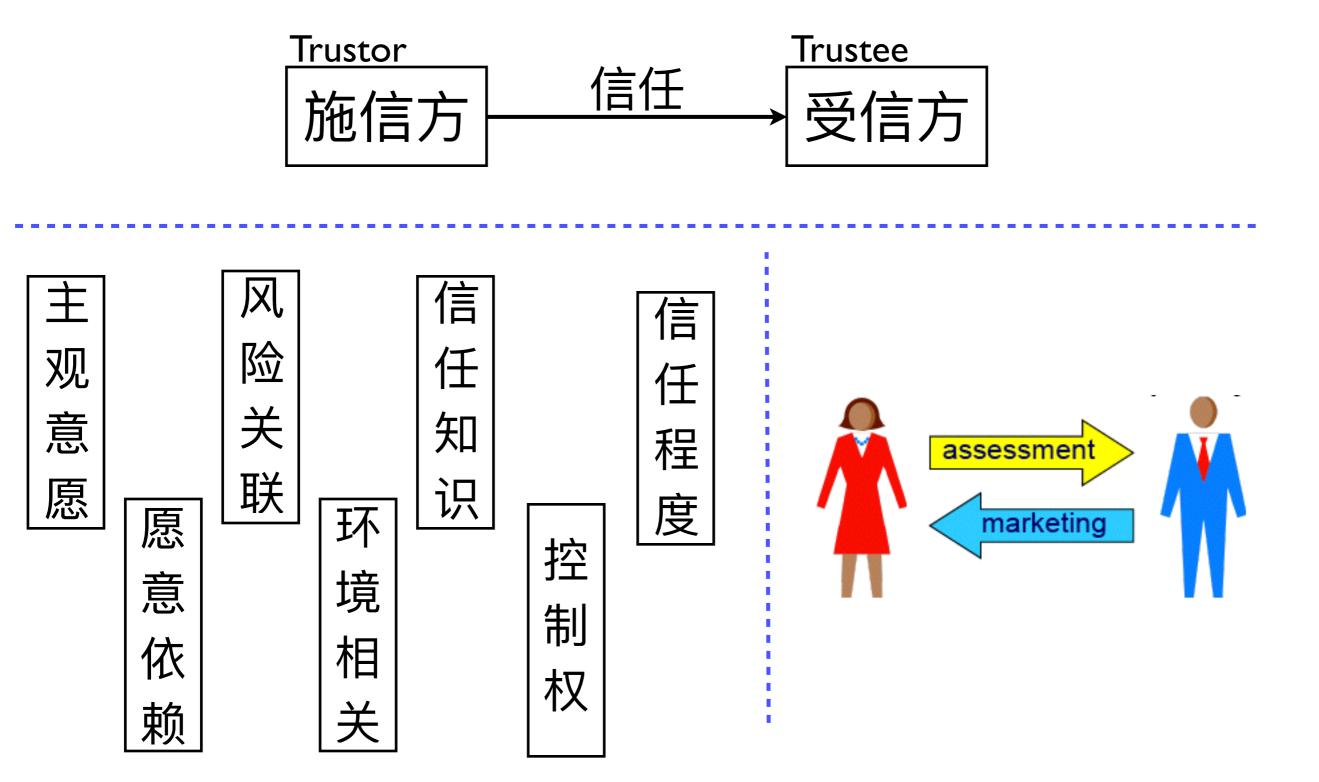
• 包含如下一些含义

➡信任减少环境固有的复杂性:必须使用信任来适应环境
➡信任是一种社会关系:基于信任的内在社会秩序,
➡信任与社会控制有关:要相信社会提供服务和交互的人

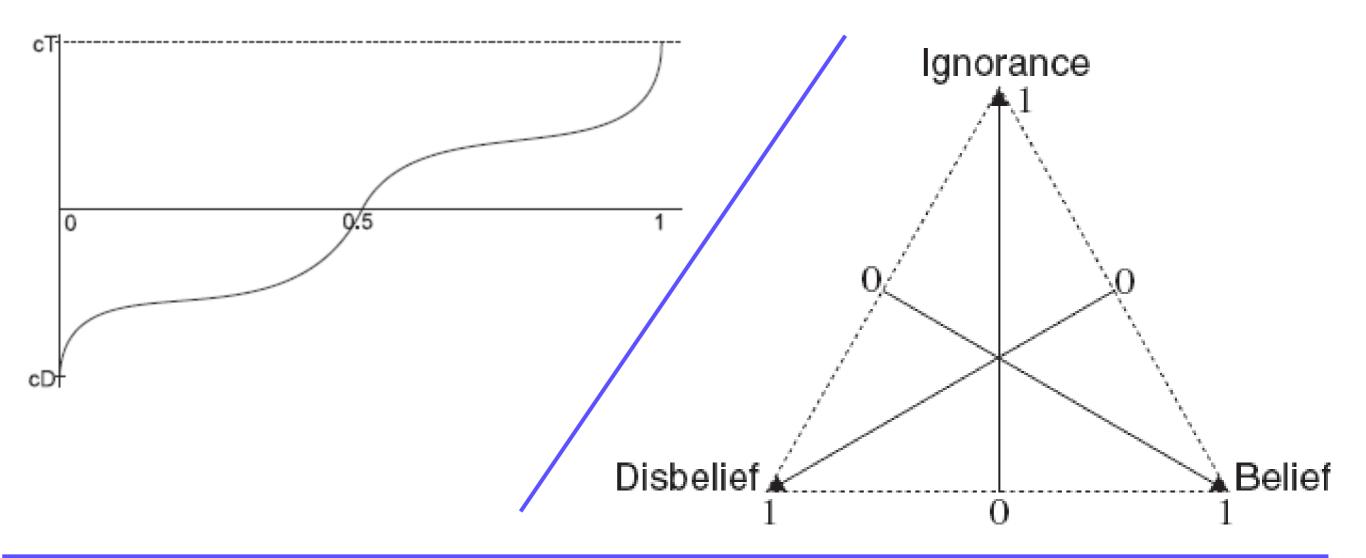
Diego Gambetta定义

- 来自于生物学和经济学
 - ➡是一个主观概率的级别,描述了一个代理对另一个代理要执行一个特别行为的预先预测,信任有一个边界
 - ➡这种预测发生在能监控此特定行为之前,或者无法监控
 - ➡信任暗示他们执行的行为对我们有益,或者至少不会有害的概率满足我们的要求
- 包含如下一些含义
 - ➡信任可以看作是一个门限点:必须使用信任来适应环境
 - ➡信任是在一种不了解或者无法了解代理行为的状态下出现的:没有完整信
 - ➡ 信任是主观的: 自身能够监控的信息的质量和内涵是信任判断的主要因素



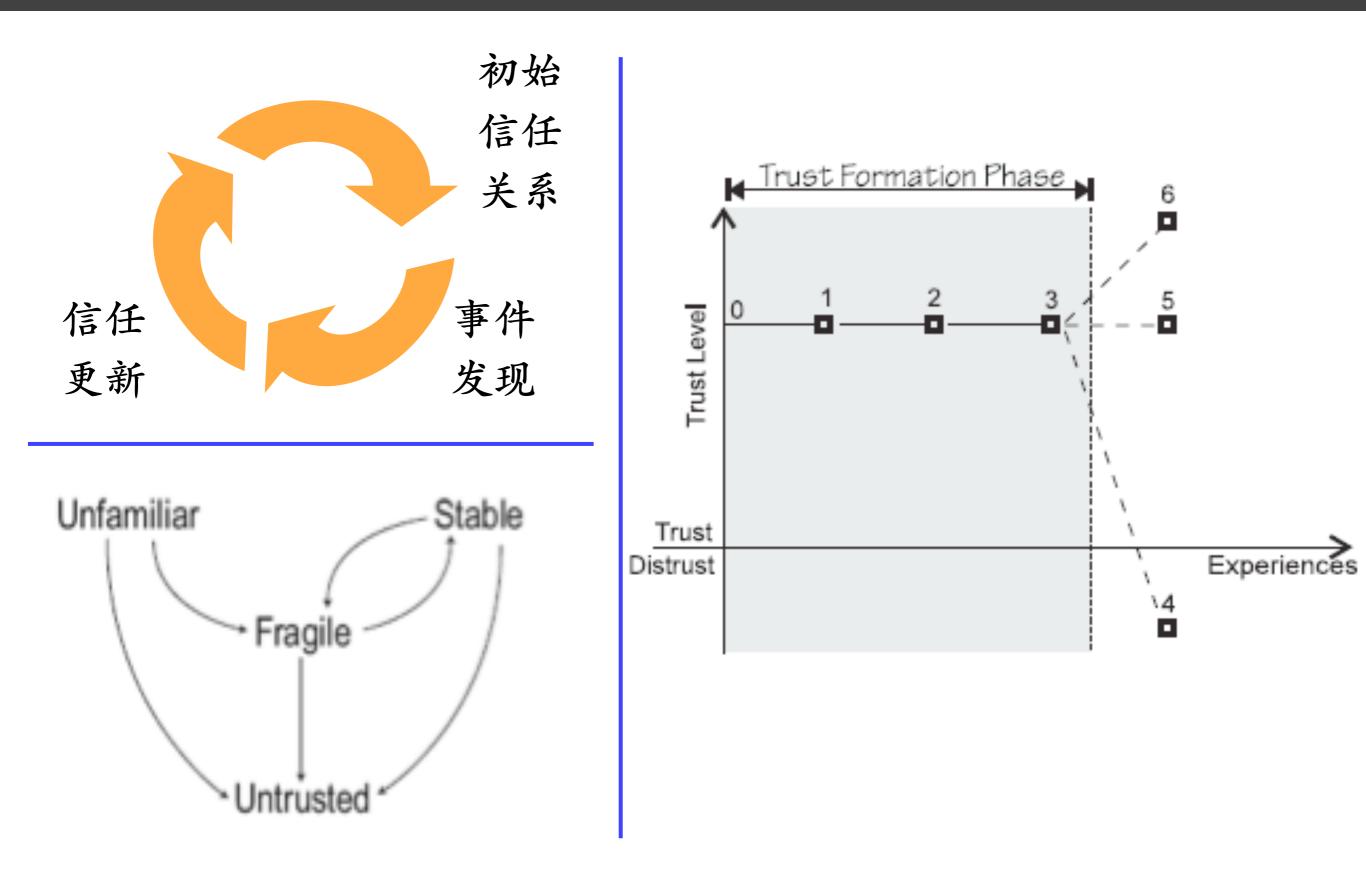




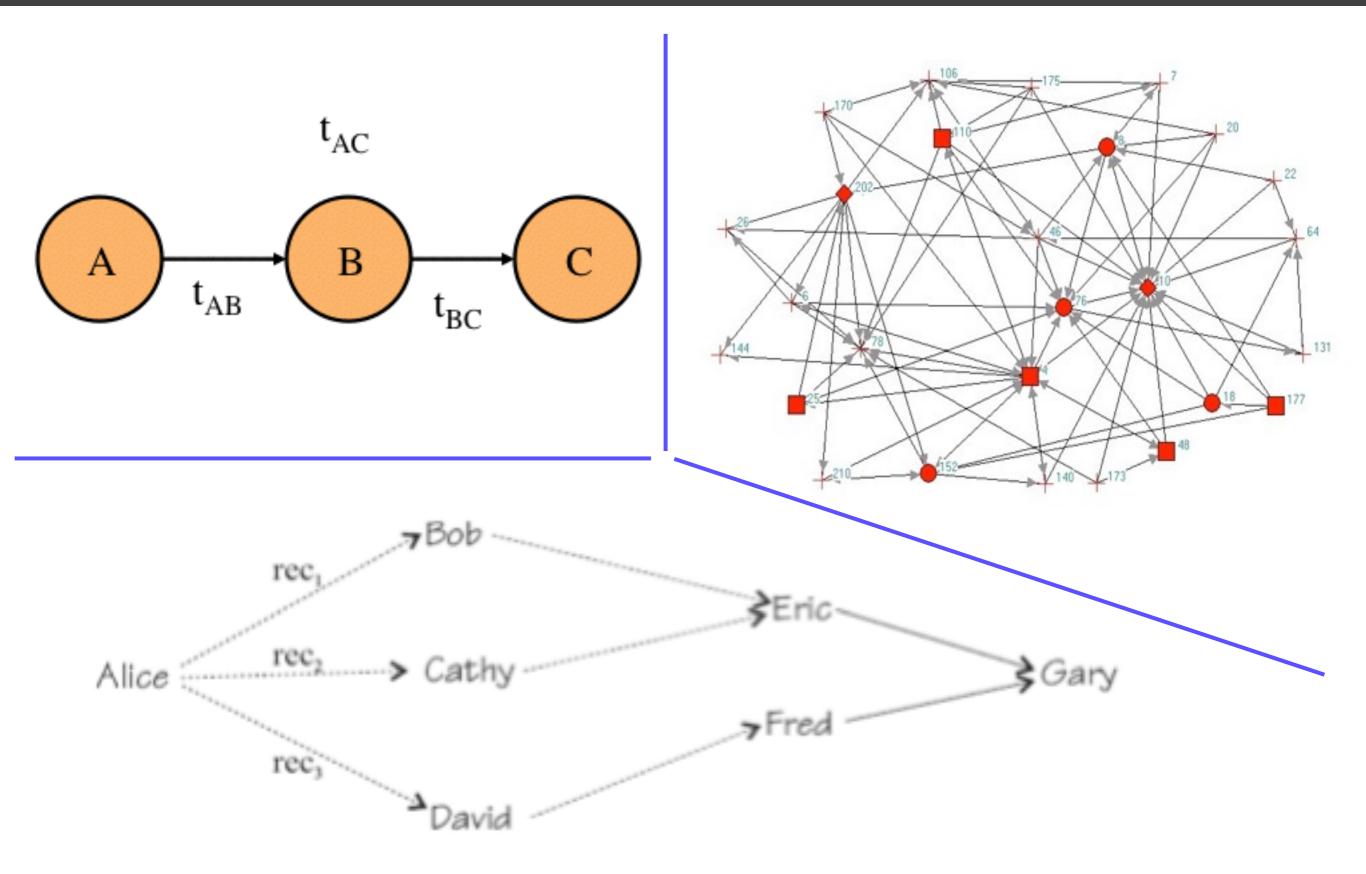


Value	Meaning
0	Complete Distrust
0.5	Uncertainty
1	Complete Trust

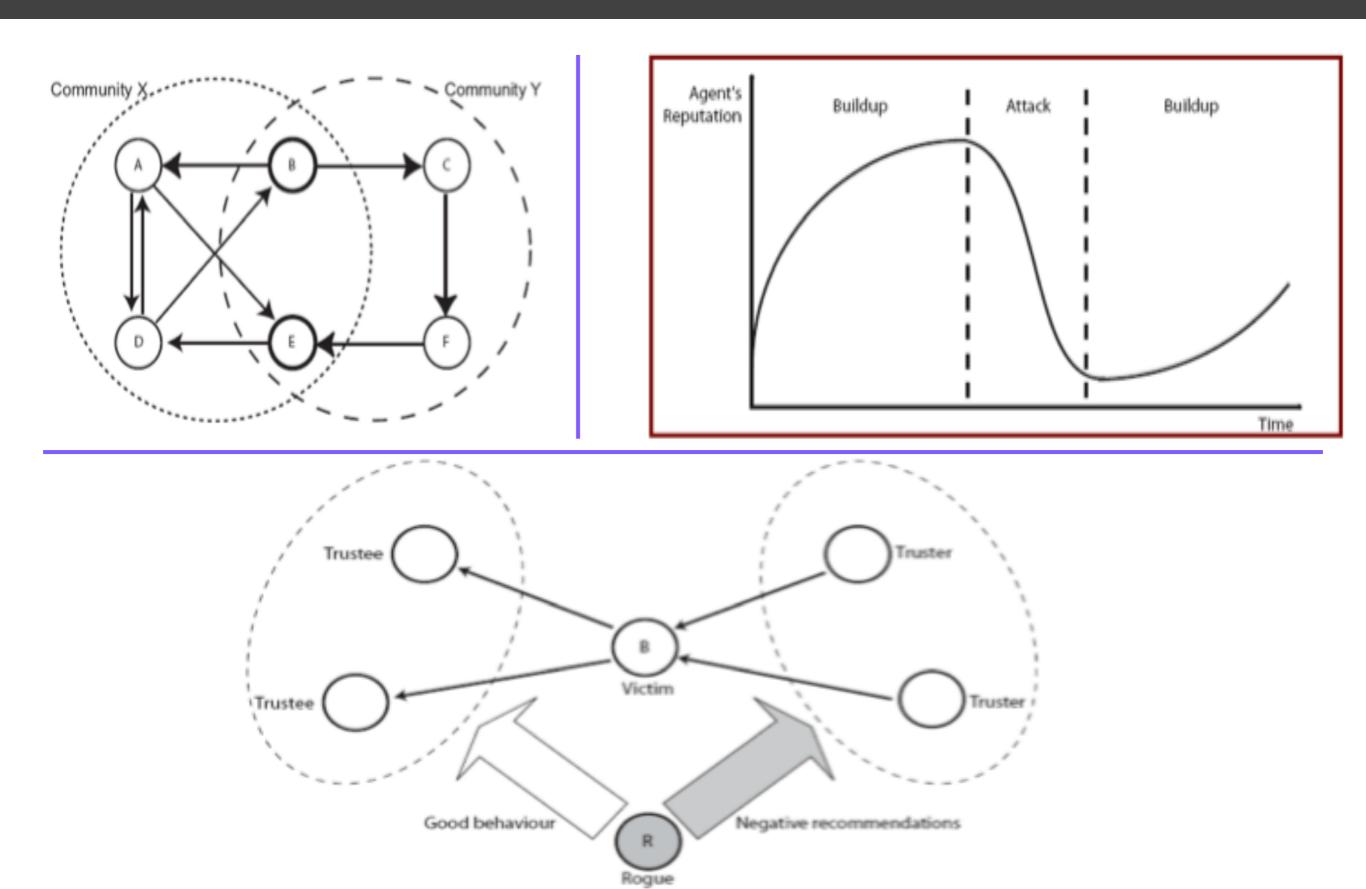
信任动态性











课后作业







各组选择的课程项目

- 1、项目报告 3、项目汇报PPT
- 2、相关参考文献

4、代码可以演示

I2月30日课堂上课程汇报

谢谢!

Huiping Sun sunhp@ss.pku.edu.cn https://huipingsun.github.io